### Office of Children's Mental Health



Milwaukee Mental Health Task Force
May 10, 2022



### Agenda

- What's new at OCMH?
- How Are Wisconsin Kids Doing?
  - Before the pandemic
  - Since the pandemic
- What's the One Thing?



### **OCMH Vision**



Wisconsin's children are safe, nurtured and supported to achieve their optimal mental health and wellbeing. Systems are family-friendly, easy to navigate, equitable, and inclusive of all people.

### **Our Charge**

- Study, recommend ways, and coordinate initiatives to improve the integration across state agencies of mental health services
- monitor data related to children's mental health and well-being

#### **Our Values**

- Collaborative across systems
- Data driven
- Family and youth guided
- Promote inclusivity and equity among all stakeholders



#### **Data**







Lived Experience



34%

12.5

Wisconsin Office of Children'

16.7 16.2

Students who use electronics 3+ hours

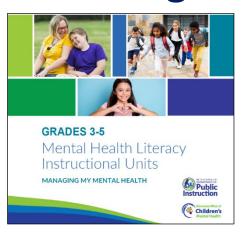
Teen birth rate per 1,000

between PCEs and adult degression. It identified seven specific factors that protect children from emotional distress, reduce the harmful effects of trauma, and grow towards becoming a resilient child. Feeling of being supported by friends Having at least two non-B Having at least two man Feeling safe and Protected by an adult at WHAT'S HAPPENING IN WISCONSIN? Whether it's fostering positive peer relationships, educating parents about how to communicate effectively with their child, or promoting ways to become socially connected in the community, Wisconsin understands the importance of positive childhood experiences. To assist families in building upon their strengths, the Wisconsin Child Abuse and Neglect Prevention Board Identifies five essential attributes that help parents and caregivers develop better connections with children called "Five for Families." Children's

#### **Tools for Mental Health Understanding**











#### Children's Mental Health Week









Social Media Posts Available on OCMH Website: www.children.wi.gov Governor Evers'
Proclamation on
Children's Mental
Health Awareness
Day – Thursday,
May 5<sup>th</sup>.



**How Are Wisconsin Kids Doing?** 

### Wisconsin's Achievements

Wisconsin is going in the right direction.





High School Graduation: +2% (90%)

Eighth grade math proficiency: +2% (41%)

4 yr old kindergarten: 97% (72%)

Mothers with higher education degrees: +2% (47%)

#### Clinical Care

Provider access: +2%

Screening: +6%

Early prenatal care: +2% (80%)

Workforce capacity: +436 providers since 2015



### **Opportunities to Improve**

Children, adolescents and young adults are not getting the help they need



- Poor social skills
- Major Depressive Disorders
- Poor sense of belonging
- Risky behaviors
- Diagnosable mental illness
- Suicide and self-harm



# **County Health Rankings**

	Length of Life	Quality of Life	Health Behaviors	Clinical Care	Economic Factors	Physical Environment
County	Rank					
Milwaukee	68	72	64	56	71	65
Washington	12	4	4	11	5	67
Waukesha	7	1	1	2	2	70
Racine	60	63	43	38	59	71
Rock	59	64	51	60	51	62



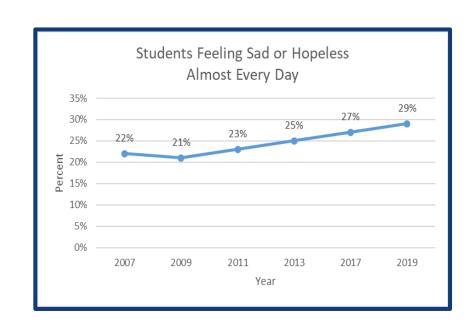
### **Child Well-Being Indicators**

INDICATOR	US CURRENT	WI BASELINE	WI CURRENT	
Difficulty with social skills	22%	23%	29%	2
School connectedness	Data Not Available	71%	61º/o	×



### **Anxiety, Depression & Self-Harm**

- A majority (60%) of Wisconsin's high school kids experienced depression, anxiety, self-harm or suicidal thoughts.
- 1 in 3 kids (29%) ages 13-18 reported feeling sad or hopeless almost every day.

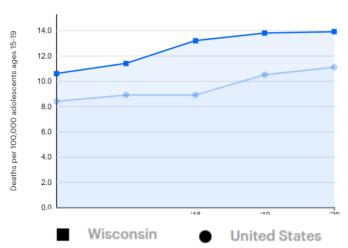


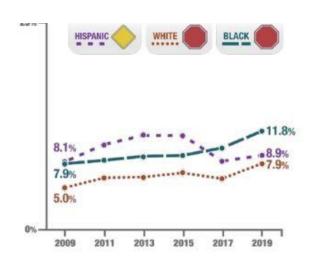
### Suicide

#### Deaths per 100,000 Ages 15-19

#### ges 15-19 T

#### **Trends in Reported Suicide Attempts**



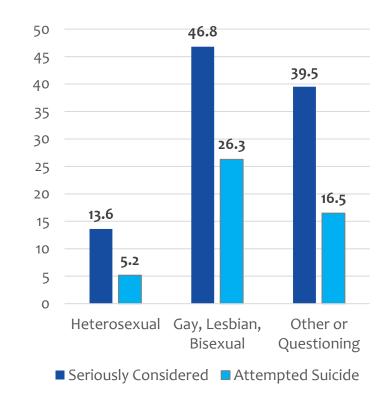




Source: National Youth Risk Behavior Survey

### Suicide

- Nearly half of high school LGBTQ seriously considered attempting suicide during the pandemic, more than three times the rate of hetero high school students.
- More than a quarter attempted suicide, five times the rate of hetero kids.



Source: Centers for Disease Control MMWR, April 1, 2022



**Pandemic Effect** 

### **Pandemic Effect**

- Economics families lost income
- Education online school & childcare disruptions
- Parental Stress more than half depressed



### **Pandemic Effect**

#### Parental Stress (cont'd)



- Alcohol sales increased 17% during fiscal year
   2021
- Opioid deaths (number) in Wisconsin increased 34% from 2019 to 2020.
- Domestic Violence deaths have increased as have gun deaths and injuries among children and youth (both intentional and accidental)

### COVID Impact - US

- We don't know the full impact of the pandemic yet.
- We do have anecdotal evidence, emergency room data, and mental health claims showing the terrible impact the pandemic had on children's mental health.
- Mental health emergencies—including suicide attempts, self-harm, and serious panic or depressive episodes—jumped in the first 8 months of the pandemic alone.

### **Early COVID Mental Health Emergencies**



About a **25% increase**Kids 5-11

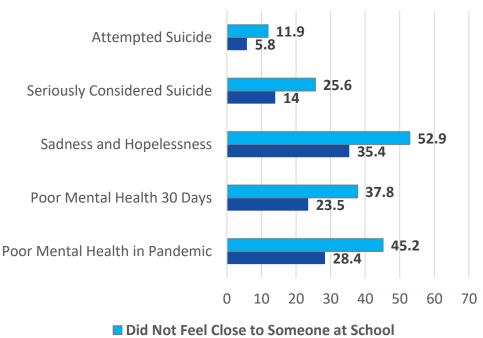


About a **30% increase**Kids 12-17



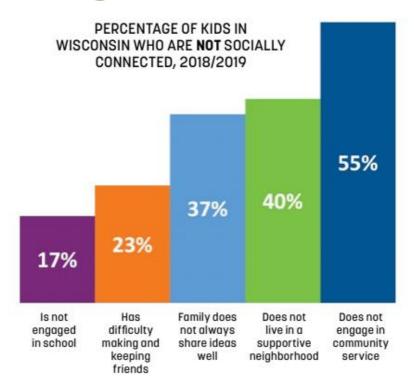
### Connectedness

- Feeling connected to someone at school = better mental health on all measures.
- Twice as many attempted suicides among those who lack a school connection.



■ Felt Close to Someone at School

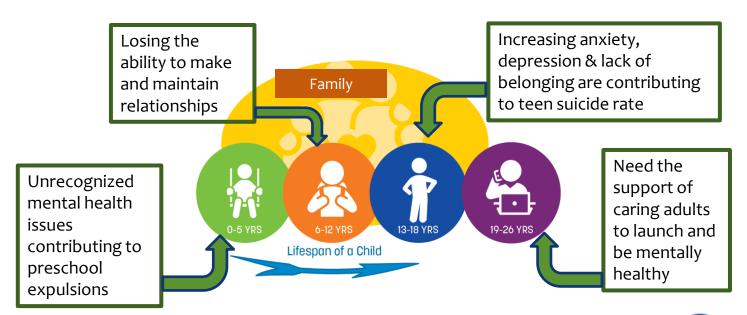
## **Kids lacking Social Connections**







### Kids Across the Lifespan are Struggling





### **Barriers to Treatment**

- Mental Health Professional Shortage
  - Culturally diverse clinicians
- Not enough school social workers, counselors and psychologists
- High deductible health plans
- Insurance networks that limit service at school and through telehealth
- Complicated screening and paperwork
- Stigma



### **Youth Mental Health Crisis**





U.S. Surgeon General's Advisory & Report

#### **Potential Investments in Youth Mental Health**

President Biden Announces Strategy to Address National Mental Health Crisis



COMMITTEE ON FINANCE

# Mental Health Care in the United States: The Case for Federal Action

• Report on the mental health care system shortfalls and Committee to craft a bipartisan legislative package (Summer 2022)

#### Investments in Youth Mental Health

- State Budget Student Services Staff, Mental Health Collaboration Grants
- Elementary & Secondary School Relief (ESSER) Act Funds
- America Rescue Plan Act (ARPA) Funds
- Gov Evers' Get Kids Ahead Initiative
  - \$15 million of flexible funding for K-12 school me
     and \$5 million for UW system
  - MPS received \$966,436



### **School Mental Health**

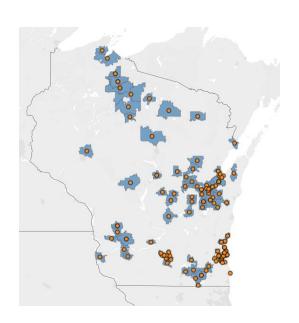
- Students are more likely to access treatment
- Analyses of Wisconsin school mental health programs show improved academics, standardized test scores and attendance, and reduced behavioral referrals
- Treatment at school reduces missed class time
- Mental health treatment is easier on parents
- Teachers and school staff are more likely to identify and refer students for treatment
- School-based therapists understand school culture and can better recommend strategies for students to practice at school



# Youth Voice Youth Action Recommendations

- Safe and diverse school cultures that acknowledge mental health stigma and marginalization and supports trusting relationships.
- Inclusive cultures and systems that normalize mental health.
- Adults who are trustworthy, reliable, and mental health informed.
- Safe spaces for talking about mental health.
- Youth leadership in guiding training, services, and system structure.
- Mental health education across all grades and in all parts of the curriculum.
- Knowledge and skill building for youth to self-advocate and support peers
  experiencing mental health challenges while maintaining boundaries.

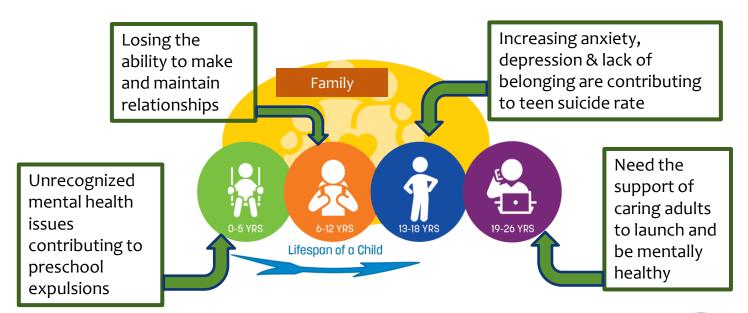
# Youth Voice Youth-led Mental Health Programs



 Youth across the state are addressing mental health in their school community

https://children.wi.gov/Pages/YouthMentalHealthGroupsWI.aspx

### Kids Across the Lifespan are Struggling





# What's the One Thing?



### Social Connectedness of Youth



Youth are socially connected when they are actively engaged in positive relationships where they feel they belong, are safe, cared for, valued. and supported.



### **Social Connectedness Impact Team Visions**

Connection Category	Vision				
Family	Children have warm, positive relationships with their family that make them feel like they belong, are safe, cared for, valued, and supported.				
Supportive Adult	Adults, especially older adults, connect with and establish affirming relationships with youth.				
Cultural Identity / Community	Young people are regularly involved in spaces that help them feel connected to one another and their culture or identity.				



Trusted relationships benefit both the youth and the adult



### Social Connectedness of Youth



Youth are socially connected when they are actively engaged in positive relationships where they feel they belong, are safe, cared for, valued. and supported.



### **Connect with Us**

- Sign-up for our newsletter
- Visit our website: www.children.wi.gov
- Follow us on social
  - Twitter <u>@WIKidsMH</u>
  - Facebook <u>Facebook.com/OCMHWI</u>
- Join our network <u>OCMH@Wi.gov</u>







# **Questions? Thoughts?**



